## Student Activities

 Lesson Three Budgeting Your Moneychoose the correct answer.

1. $\qquad$ Which of these is not a source of income?
a. Allowance
b. Salary
c. Interest
d. Savings
2. Which of these are not expenses?
a. Wages
b. Gifts
c. Things we need
d. Things we want
3. What can help you buy your future wants and needs?
a. Impulse buying
b. Expenses
c. Overspending
d. Savings
4. ___ A budget helps you to
a. buy everything you want.
b. balance your income with your expenses.
c. overspend.
d. earn more money.
5. Which of these is not a reason to budget?
a. To put you in control of your money
b. To determine how much money you have to spend
c. To increase your income
d. To decrease your impulse spending
$\qquad$
expense categories
Automobile
$\qquad$

## income budgeting game

## directions

Your teacher will tell you how much "money" you have to spend. You must buy something in each category. The number of squares shows you how much each choice costs. Place one cube in each square next to your choice. Do you have enough money?

## Video Games

play with games you already have $\square$
buy used video games

$\square$

play video games at an arcade

$\square$
$\square$
buy new video games

$\square$
$\square$
$\square$

## School Lunches

take packed lunch from home $\square$
buy lunch at school

buy lunch at a fast-food restaurant $\square$
$\square$
$\square$
$\qquad$
income budgeting game

## Sports Equipment

use equipment that you already have

buy used sports equipment

buy new sports equipment $\square$

buy brand-name sports equipment $\square$
$\square$
$\square$

## Movies

borrow from public library $\square$
go to half-price matinee

rent a video

$\square$

| Movies |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| borrow from public library | $\square$ | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| gent a video |  |  |  |
| go to half-price matinee | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |

$\qquad$

## income budgeting game

## Donations to Church or Charity

less than five percent

five percent


10 percent

$\square$
$\square$

## Clothes

wear what you already have

buy at a thrift store

buy at a discount store $\square$
$\square$
$\square$
buy at a department store $\square$
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$
$\qquad$
put a check mark beside the five spending categories in this list.
$\qquad$ Salary
$\qquad$ Movie tickets
$\qquad$ Transportation
$\qquad$ Entertainment
$\qquad$ Candy bars
$\qquad$ Clothing
$\qquad$ Wages
$\qquad$ Automobile
$\qquad$ Soda
$\qquad$ Expenses
$\qquad$ Allowance
$\qquad$ Personal Care
$\qquad$ Pencils

Jeans
$\qquad$
spending diary

How do you spend your money? Each time you make a purchase, write down:

- the date
- what you buy
- how much it costs

You may be surprised to see where your money goes!

| date | item | amount spent |
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$\qquad$
expense categories
Automobile

```
name:
spending summary
```

How much money did you spend in each category? Use this chart to find out.

| Category | Total Amount Spent |
| :--- | :--- |
| Automobile |  |
| Clothing |  |
| Computer |  |
| Donations/Gifts |  |
| Entertainment |  |
| Food |  |
| Household/Rent |  |
| Personal Care |  |
| Recreation |  |
| Savings |  |
| School |  |
| Transportation |  |
| Other |  |

Where did you spend the most money?
$\qquad$

## directions

Use a budget sheet to set up a monthly budget for Kelly. Write her expected income and expenses in the "budget" column of the form.

## Case Application

## Kelly's Planned Monthly Income

Kelly works part-time at a greeting card company. She also works part-time at a record store. Her monthly take-home pay from her first job is $\$ 600$. Her monthly take-home pay from her second job is $\$ 800$.

## Kelly's Planned Monthly Exenses

1. Fixed Expenses:

- $\$ 200$ for rent (she shares an apartment with two friends)
- $\$ 175$ for car payment
- $\$ 220$ for car insurance

2. Flexible Expenses:

- $\quad \$ 100$ (to save for going to trade school)
- $\$ 150$ for food
- $\quad \$ 40$ for gas and oil (transportation)
- $\$ 50$ for clothes
- $\$ 60$ for entertainment
- \$30 for personal items

| Income | Budget | Actual | Difference |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Job \#1 | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Job \#2 | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Other | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Total Monthly Income | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
|  | Budget | Actual |  |
| Expenses |  |  | Difference |
| Fixed Expenses | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Rent | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Car insurance | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Car payment |  |  |  |

## Flexible Expenses

| Savings | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Food | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Utilities | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |

## Transportation

| Bus fare | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Gas and oil | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Parking and tolls | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Repairs | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |

Other

| Medical expenses | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Clothing | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Entertainment | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Household items | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Personal items | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Tuition | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| School expenses | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Total Monthly Income | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |

$\qquad$
directions
Kelly had some surprises this month! Write her actual income and expenses in the "actual" column of her budget form. Compare her planned income and expenses to her actual income and expenses. Then answer the questions below.

## Kelly's Actual Monthly Income:

Kelly made $\$ 45$ in overtime pay this month from the record store.

## Kelly's Actual Monthly Expenses:

Fixed Expenses:

- Rent went up to $\$ 225$, starting this month
- Her monthly car payment was $\$ 175$
- Her monthly car insurance payment went up to $\$ 295$


## Flexible Expenses:

- $\$ 190$ for food (she had a pizza party)
- \$60 for gas and oil (her car needed an oil change)
- $\$ 34$ for parking and bridge tolls
- 220 for car repairs
- $\$ 80$ for a new pair of running shoes
- $\$ 70$ for entertainment
- \$60 for personal items
- $\$ 36$ for a birthday present for her mother


## Unexpected events:

Kelly got two speeding tickets in one week. The total cost of both tickets is $\$ 230$.

## Questions:

1.What is the difference between Kelly's planned expenses and her actual expenses?
2. In what categories did she overspend?
3. In what categories did she spend less than she planned?
4. How much did she spend for the use of her car this month?
5. How much money did she have at the end of the month to put into savings?
$\qquad$

## your budget



## directions

Use this form to set up your own personal budget. Try to follow your budget for one month. Track your income and expenses. Write down how much you actually earn and spend. Is there a difference between what you planned and what actually happened?

| Income | Budget | Actual | Difference |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Job \#1 | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Job \#2 | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Other | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Total Monthly Income | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |


| Expenses | Budget | Actual | Difference |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fixed Expenses |  |  |  |
| Rent | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Car insurance | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Car payment | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |

Flexible Expenses

| Savings | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Food | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Utilities | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |

## Transportation

| Bus fare | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Gas and oil | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Parking and tolls | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Repairs | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |

## Other

| Medical expenses | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Clothing | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Entertainment | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Household items | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Personal items | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Tuition | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| School expenses | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Total Monthly Income | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |

## choose the correct answer.

1. __ A budget can be made by: a. keeping a diary of your expenses.
b. copying your friend's budget.
c. deciding what to buy when you go to the store. d. checking how much money is in your pocket.
2.     - Which one of these is a responsible spending practice? a. Spending more money than I have planned.
b. Buying an item that I like, even if I do not need it.
c. Buying an item that is included in my budget.
d. Always shopping at the most expensive stores.
3. Which one of these is not part of a personal budget?
a. Savings
b. Giving to a church or charity
c. Overspending
d. Income
4. -_ An example of a fixed expense is:
a. clothing.
b. car insurance.
c. food.
d. educational expenses.
5. __ An example of a flexible expense is:
a. rent
b. car payment
c. home insurance
d. entertainment
